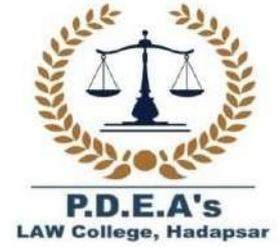




**Pune District Education  
Association's  
LAW COLLEGE,**



**HADAPSAR, PUNE - 411028**

**Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University,**

**Recognized by BCI**

**Website-** [www.pdealawcollege.edu.in/](http://www.pdealawcollege.edu.in/), **Email-** [pdealawcollegehadapsar@yahoo.com](mailto:pdealawcollegehadapsar@yahoo.com),

**Telephone-** 7028207135



**DVV 2023 for Cycle I  
2018-19 to 2022-2023**

**Criterion 3 – Teaching- Learning and Evaluation**

**Key Indicator – 3.2- Research Publications and awards.**

**3.2.3: Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/international conference proceedings per teacher during last five years.**

## Pune District Education Association's

### LAW COLLEGE, HADAPSAR, PUNE – 411028

Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University, Recognized by BCI

Website- [www.pdealawcollege.edu.in/](http://www.pdealawcollege.edu.in/), Email- [pdealawcollegehadapsar@yahoo.com](mailto:pdealawcollegehadapsar@yahoo.com),

Telephone- 7028207135

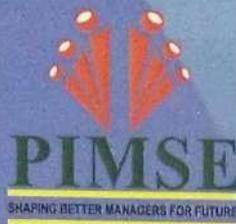
---

### Criterion 3 – Teaching- Learning and Evaluation

Key Indicator – 3.2- Research Publications and awards.

**3.2.3: Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/international conference proceedings per teacher during last five years.**

Sr. No	Details	Page No
1	Publication of 2017-18	3-6
2	Publication of 2018-19	7-10
3	Publication of 2019-20	11-14
4	Publication of 2021-22	15-17
5	Publication of 2022-23	18-23



Y&M Anjuman Khairul Islam's  
**Poona Institute Of Management Sciences & Entrepreneurship**

(Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University, Approved by AICTE , New Delhi, Recognized by DTE & Government of Maharashtra)

Sponsored by Y. & M. Anjuman Khairul Islam Trust, Mumbai

AJANTA - ISSN 2319-359X - IMPACT FACTOR - 3.522

AN INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY  
RESEARCH JOURNAL

National Level Conference

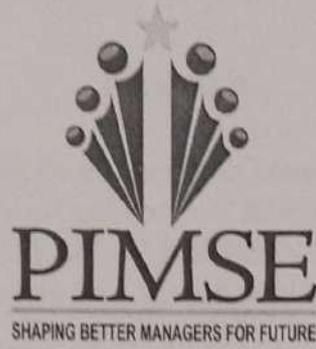
**KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT**

*In Digital India*

**& Current Trends In Library & Information Science**

Ajanta Prakashan

Y&M Anjuman Khairul Islam's  
Poona Institute of Management Sciences & Entrepreneurship



*National Conference On*

**KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT IN  
DIGITAL INDIA & CURRENT TRENDS  
IN LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCE**

**1<sup>st</sup> March 2017**



**Ajanta Prakashan**  
Jaisingpura, Aurangabad.

## CONTENTS

Sr. No.	Name & Author Name	Page No.
1	Role of Library Professionals in the Promotion of user Educational Programmes in Academic Libraries  <b>Dr. J. Narayana Moorthy</b>	1-7
2	Digital Libraries: An Overview  <b>Miss. Shyamla Chandrakant Yadav</b>	8-13
3	Digital Library: In Development  <b>Mr. Sangale D. B.</b>	14-17
4	Skills Required to Face Changing Roles of Librarians in the Digital World  <b>Mrs. Sanobar Bashir Kazi</b>	18-21
5	ICT Based Services in Academic Library  <b>Mr. Uday Maruti Jadhav</b>	22-29
6	Importance of Digital Library  <b>Miss. Priyanka Malve</b> <b>Mr. Bharat Jejurkar</b>	30-35
7	Judicial E-Journal Consortium in India: Need of Hour  <b>Mr. Mohammed Mudassir Ahmed</b>	36-39
8	Need of Knowledge Management Education in the Curriculum of Library & Information Science Course in India  <b>Mr. Ramkrishna V. Joshi</b>	40-45
9	E-Learning and Library: Issues and Challenges  <b>Mr. Rajendra D. Kolhe</b>	46-51
10	Library Automation of UG Colleges of Mahabubnagar Dist: A Study  <b>Mr. Laxmana Chary</b>	52-57
11	Library on Move: Quick Response (QR) Code Based Services  <b>Miss. Parvin L. Kureshi</b> <b>Mr. Hemant F. Jadhav</b>	58-63
12	Library User Education  <b>Shri. Nilesh Balaso Saste</b>	64-68
13	Modern Information Management Techniques used in Libraries  <b>Ms. Priyanka Sane</b> <b>Ms. Yogita Parmar</b> <b>Ms. Neha Naik</b>	69-73

# Skills Required to Face Changing Roles of Librarians in the Digital World

Mrs. Sanobar Bashir Kazi

Librarian, Tree House High School, Manjri, Pune.

## Abstract

Libraries are at a turning point since technology is rapidly transforming the way we access information. As resources are increasingly available online and in digital formats, the established role of the library as a physical space housing racks of books is increasingly getting changed with the needs of students and researchers.

As the information technologies are changing day-to-day and growing at a tremendous speed, the knowledge society is becoming more complex, competitive and dependent on technological changes and information explosion. The information revolution and the knowledge that is available on the Web have created new challenges to these traditional professional ethics. The need for e-information services to the users are also growing and becoming very essential. The impact of web based e-learning and teaching environment has influenced every facet of library and information services in libraries. The emerging challenges of acquiring and providing access to electronic knowledge resources require librarians to change their role from traditional librarian to information scientist by learning and applying new skills to understand the evolving technologies, manage and provide quality on-line information service to the knowledge society.

**Keywords:** e-information, e-learning, knowledge society and online and digital formats.

## Introduction

We are in the age of a networked society where most of the information is stored, recorded and disseminated in electronic form. Electronic information has created challenges for the library community moving it away from the traditional paper-and-print format to electronic form. Now the concept of the library does not remain as store house of books or physical repositories. These days library has reached beyond its four walls of building and has entered the era of virtual library and therefore the librarians have to use the changing technology to provide the best access and service to their patrons. In the Digital Age, librarians can no longer be simply information providers or the keepers of knowledge.

A Librarian or Information Professional must be able to participate actively in the educational process rather than gathering and disseminating information to the public through workshops, orientations, training programmes, etc. It is the duty of the Librarian to ensure effective and efficient flow of information from the generators to users of information in the digital environment. This is a complex communication chain with libraries and information systems playing an important, even critical, role. The Information Professional must be able to address the changing and challenging environment for libraries and information systems and services in the Digital Age with an emphasis on examining contemporary problems, advances and solutions.



GENIUS - VOL. - VI ISSUE - II- ISSN 2279-0489 (I.F.-4.248)

FEB.-JULY-2018

ISSN 2279-0489

*Peer Reviewed Referred and UGC Listed Journal*  
**AN INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY  
HALF YEARLY RESEARCH JOURNAL**

# GENIUS

***PART - I***

IMPACT FACTOR / INDEXING  
2016 -4.248  
[www.sjifactor.com](http://www.sjifactor.com)

PUBLISHED BY  
**AJANTA PRAKASHAN**

ISSN 2279 - 0489  
AN INTERNATIONAL MULTIDISCIPLINARY  
HALF YEARLY RESEARCH JOURNAL

# GENIUS

Volume - VI

Issue - II

PART - I

February - July - 2018

**Peer Reviewed Referred  
and UGC Listed Journal**

Journal No. 47100



ज्ञान-विज्ञान विमुक्तये

**IMPACT FACTOR / INDEXING**

**2016 - 4.248**

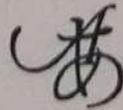
**[www.sjifactor.com](http://www.sjifactor.com)**

❖ EDITOR ❖

**Assit. Prof. Vinay Shankarrao Hatole**

M.Sc (Math's), M.B.A. (Mkt), M.B.A (H.R),  
M.Drama (Acting), M.Drama (Prod & Dirt), M.Ed.

❖ PUBLISHED BY ❖



**Ajanta Prakashan**

Aurangabad. (M.S.)



## CONTENTS OF PART - I



Sr. No.	Name & Author Name	Page No.
1	Best Practices in PSKCD Library : A Review <b>Mr. Harshal Bhimsen Pawar</b>	1-7
2	Digital Library <b>Prof. Kshirsagar S. R.</b>	8-14
3	Users Requirements in Senior College Libraries in Pathardi City: A Survey <b>Prof. Guldagad Kiran Dhondiram</b>	15-19
4	Library Satisfaction Survey of the Mukesh Patel School of Technology Management & Engineering, Mumbai, Maharashtra: A User Study <b>Sandeep. K. Surve</b> <b>Prashant. N. Manchare</b>	20-27
5	Modern Information Sources <b>Dr. Telke Sudhakar B.</b>	28-32
6	Green Library- A New Perspective to Library Architecture <b>Ms. Swapna Bhide</b>	33-37
7	Green Library- A New Concept of Library <b>Dr. Abhijeet A. Babare</b>	38-45
8	Usage of Current Awareness Service in Professional College Libraries Under Solapur University <b>Mr. Mane Pravin Raosaheb</b>	46-52
9	Open Access and Indian DOAR <b>Mohammed Mudassir Ahmed</b>	53-60
10	Changing Concept Of Library <b>Mrs. Sanobar Bashir Kazi</b>	61-64
11	Networked Government Serices in Library <b>Dr. Pravin Devidasrao Gahale</b>	65-69
12	The Need for Open Source Software in College Library <b>Archana Tatyaba Karande</b>	70-77
13	E - Learning For Library & Information Science User <b>Miss. Sapnarani S. Ramteke</b>	78-84
14	Case Studies in Implementation of Open Source Library Software & Digital Library Software in Libraries <b>Mr. Rishi S. Gajbhiye</b>	85-93

10

# Changing Concept Of Library

**Mrs. Sanobar Bashir Kazi**

Librarian, PDEA's Law College, Hadapsar, Pune.

## Abstract

Library is a place where readers can read according to their interest without any restriction. But due to technology, there is a paradigm shift in the concept of library. The libraries are growing alongside information technology which has restructured and reshaped the role of the library to creating access to information and knowledge irrespective of its location in the world through virtual nature of technology. These developments have forced libraries to create culture of openness and sharing that challenges the traditional stereotype of library work as controlled, mediated information access and a more user-centred approach to meet the needs and requirements of an increasingly technology driven world.

## Keywords

Library, Information Technology, Virtual Library, Information Access.

## Introduction

There is no denying the fact that library occupies a very important place in education. Libraries are the only place where we are free from all conventions because reading is absolutely a matter of personal choice. Freedom is the keyword for the libraries where readers are allowed to read what they like and also read the book according to their own manner. Library is soul nourishing and facility centre for people of any age and is a natural focal point for the meeting of minds. By providing books suited to the interests and capacity of students of different age group, a library offers us education, relaxation and access to all type of material like books, magazines, music, movies that everybody cannot afford to buy. Library caters to the needs of the students who go there and smother their thirst for reading the material which cannot be provided to them in the class-room. Library creates an environment which is conducive to the building up habit of self learning. The library is the center of the intellectual and social activities and is one of the few places in the world that gives opportunity to the people to improve themselves.

## Role of Libraries

Libraries are expected to perform the following roles:

1. Libraries of all types must impart information skills to their users. Library should provide leadership and expertise in the use of information and information technologies and enhance access to resources available in library as well as located outside the local community.



MAH/MUL/03051/20  
ISSN-2319 93

# विद्यावार्ता®

Peer Reviewed International Refereed Research Journal

Issue-33, Vol-01 January to March 2020

Editor



Dr. Bapu G. Gholap



Jan. To March 2020  
Issue-33, Vol-01 A

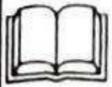
**Date of Publication**  
03 Jan. 2020

**Editor**

**Dr. Bapu g. Gholap**

(M.A.Mar.& Pol.Sci.,B.Ed.Ph.D.NET.)

❖ विद्यावार्ता या आंतरविद्याशाखीय बहुभाषिक त्रैमासिकात व्यक्त झालेल्या मतांशी मालक, प्रकाशक, मुद्रक, संपादक सहमत असतीलच असे नाही. न्यायक्षेत्र:बीड



"Printed by: **Harshwardhan Publication Pvt.Ltd.** Published by **Ghodke Archana Rajendra** & Printed & published at Harshwardhan Publication Pvt.Ltd.,At.Post. Limbaganesh Dist,Beed -431122 (Maharashtra) and Editor **Dr. Gholap Bapu Ganpat.**



**Harshwardhan Publication Pvt.Ltd.**

At.Post.Limbaganesh,Tq.Dist.Beed

Pin-431126 (Maharashtra) Cell:07588057695,09850203295

harshwardhanpubli@gmail.com, vidyawarta@gmail.com

Reg.No.U74120 MH2013 PTC 251205

All Types Educational & Reference Book Publisher & Distributors / [www.vidyawarta.com](http://www.vidyawarta.com)

13) Overview of mobile apps available in Google play store for audio books

Prof. Sanjay D. Aher & Prof. Vijay D. Aher, Jalgaon (MS)

||63

14) Modern Management Techniques in Library & Information Services

Bankhele R. C., Pune

||65

15) Open Educational Resources in Indian Higher Education

Mr. V. A. Naikwadi, Pune

||68

16) Open Source Software's for Library

Mr. Kharjule Namdeo R., Tal. Shevgaon

||70

17) Current platforms to self publish E-books to change scenario of E-...

Prof. Poonam Vivekanand Tapkir, Pune

||74

18) Emerging Trends and Its Effects on Library Functioning

Mrs. Sanobar Bashir Kazi, Hadapsar

||78

19) User's attitude towards traditional libraries in digital scenario: A study

Prakash Gadekar & Sunayana Jadhav

||81

20) Marketing of Library Resources and Services

Mr. Fulari Arjun Ramdas, Dist-Nashik

||84

21) Impact of ICT, Social Media , Mobile Technology on Library and ...

Manisha Nimraj Jadhav, Dist-Pune

||88

22) Impact and Application of IoT(Internet of Things) in Libraries

Shaikh Babulal Umar, Dist-Pune

||90

23) Use of ICT in Academic Libraries

Sangale D. B., Hadapsar

||93

24) SEMANTIC WEB TECHNOLOGY FOR LIBRARIES

Miss. Sapnarani S. Ramteke, Dist.Solapur (MS)

||96

25) Green Libraries

Sonal Datar, PUNE

||100

26) USE OF RFID TECHNOLOGY FOR LIBRARY SECURITY

Prof. Guldagad Kiran Dhondiram, Dist. Ahmednagar, Maharashtra

||106

## Emerging Trends and Its Effects on Library Functioning

Mrs. Sanobar Bashir Kazi  
Librarian,  
PDEA's Law College Hadapsar

### Abstract

There have been developmental changes in human society because of its dynamic nature. The traditional methods of discharging responsibilities are vanishing very fast. Technology is the major driving force behind this change. Information and Technology is used as facilitator to overcome the demerits of the traditional methods. ICTs and its tools have always been helpful in extending information services. The application of ICT in Library has paved ways to emerging trends in Library and has a positive effect on Library functioning. They have changed the methods of teaching, learning and research in a higher education system. This paper highlights the impact of integrated ICTs and Web technology tools on libraries that can transform the profile of libraries for better and improved functioning. This paper also highlights the emerging trends in library field.

**Keywords:** Emerging Technologies, Impact of ICTs, Libraries, Librarians, Networking of Libraries, RFID, Web OPAC and Web Technologies,

### Introduction

The importance and need of libraries cannot be overemphasized. Libraries are the important social institutions and no community can advance without a library system. Library systems are there for years, however, libraries are undergoing change due to impact of ICT, changing patron requirements, changing

information environment or Web/Google that is trying to replace Reference Librarians. Use technologies has caused a paradigm shift in library functioning that has resulted in move from Print to Digital. ICT has generated pools of information that has compelled traditional libraries to become Digital Libraries, Virtual Libraries, Hybrid Libraries, Library without Walls, Library 2.0 etc. These libraries completely depend on computers.

Information and technology has also influenced the needs of library users and due to ICT, there is a change in the resources, services and products of the libraries. Every library is expected to cater to the user's need. The working style and nature of functioning is greatly influenced by the application of ICT in libraries and therefore the designation of librarians have also been changed to Information Officer, Information Scientist, Documentation Officer etc.

### What is ICT:

To define ICT in precise words is very difficult because of its width, depth and changing nature. The nature and functioning of ICT changes very fast and therefore a permanent definition is impossible. It involves storage, generation, retrieval, manipulation, transmission any information electronically in a digital forms like computers, television, email service, library databases etc.

### Impact of ICT:

The application of ICT in libraries has overcome physical and geographical limitations. These days, libraries can be used anywhere and anytime as per our convenience. We can use libraries at any time any where according to our convenience. Many traditional methods and techniques are replaced by ICT. With these new methods and techniques libraries have changed from:

- A) Printed collection into Web based publishing like digital collection.
- B) Traditional reference desks have been

# शोधरत्नम्

## Śōdharatnam

(अन्ताराष्ट्रिय-परिषदः वृत्तान्तः समर्पितशोधपत्राणां सङ्ग्रहः च।)

PROCEEDINGS  
OF  
THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE  
ON  
"Dharma, Dharmaśāstra and Culture"  
(17<sup>th</sup> & 18<sup>th</sup> August, 2022)

Chief Editor

**Prof. Madhusudan Penna**

Vice Chancellor (Off.)

Kavikulaguru Kalidas Sanskrit University, Ramtek

Executive Editor

**Dr. Dinakar Marathe**

Director, Sanskrit Adhyayan Kendra Ratnagiri Sub-Centre



Organized by

**Kavikulaguru Kalidas Sanskrit University, Ramtek**

(Accredited with A+ Grade by NAAC)

**Bharatratna Dr. Pandurang Vaman Kane**

**Sanskrit Adhyayan Kendra**

Ratnagiri Sub-Centre

*in association with*

**R.E.Society's Gogate Jogalekar College, Ratnagiri**

**Siddhanta Knowledge Foundation**

**Sanskriti Sanvardhan & Sanshodhan Pratishtan, Mumbai**

**2023**

17	Conceptualizing Dharma Shastra In Indian Contemporary Legal System	Anuja Patil	134
18	Concept Of Dharma	Vaijayanti Navare, Ajay Waikar	140
19	The Dharma Of Gr̥hastha As Mentioned In Manusmṛti	Vishnupriya. G	146
20	Dharma Of Women As Discussed In Manusmṛti	Deepthi Chandran	151
21	'Moksha' In Yoga Darshana And Nastic Darshanas: Ethical, Practical And Humanitarian Approach	Mrunmai Godbole	156
22	The Law Of Primogeniture: A Special Reference To Mitākṣarā And Dāyabhāga And Its Relevance To Modern Hindu Law	Urmila Adhikary	164
23	Importance Of Indian Culture Outside India	Dr. Rajshree Meshram	172
24	The Concept Of Swadharma In Dharmavyadh Gita	Siddhi Kolekar	174
25	Study Of Justice Texts And Law And Order In Ancient India	Dr. Ranjana Patil	182
26	Art And Architecture Of Yadagitigutta Temple	Dr. J. Motilal	193
27	Veda Vyasa's Perception of Dharma and Culture	Dr. Padmaja D.S.	208
28	वर्तमान काल में गीता प्रतिपादित यज्ञ, दान एवं तप की उपयोगिता	प्रो. पराग जोशी, जिनेंद्र भिलवडे	215
29	प्रश्नोत्तरोपासकाचार कर्ता भट्टारक सकलकीर्ति व्यक्तित्व एवं कर्तृत्व	डॉ. राजेंद्र जैन देवेन्द्र बंड	219
30	धर्मशास्त्रीय साक्ष्य एवं भारतीय साक्ष्य अधिनियम	डॉ. दिव्या भारती	227
31	प्राचीन भारतीय देवालय, संस्कृति एवं परम्पराएँ	दीपा कुशवाह	234
32	वैश्विक शान्ति के लिये सनातन धर्मग्रन्थ भगवद्गीता का अमूल्य संदेश	अमृता सोहनी	244
33	भारतीय समाज जीवन में धर्माचरण के आयाम	अविनाश आसरे	254
34	हिंदु धर्म में स्त्रीत्व और राजधर्म में स्त्रियों के अधिकार की समीक्षा	परीक्षित झोडेकर	260
35	कालिदास की कृतियों में धर्मशास्त्रानुसार राजधर्म विमर्श	श्वेता आर्या	266
36	याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति में दण्ड-व्यवस्था (मिताक्षरा के संदर्भ में)	दीपक कुमारी	270
37	धर्म शास्त्र में प्रयश्चित्त विमर्श	अमित भार्गव	278

## 25. Study of Justice Texts and Law and order in Ancient India

- Dr. Ranjana Patil

### Introduction

Since Law Order & Justice is the normative science of conduct, i.e. its function is to judge the moral worth of conduct with reference to a norm or ideal or standard, the scope of ethics is very wide. Law Order & Justice covers virtually all aspects of our life for there is no conduct which is totally free from moral considerations. As a science of conduct, it is concerned with the ideal or standard to which our conduct should conform. Hence, Law Order & Justice enquires into the nature of the springs of action or impetus, the forces that impel men to action, motives, intentions, nature of voluntary and non-voluntary actions etc. These are mainly questions of psychology with the help of which ethics collects its data. It is necessary for us to know the springs and principles of human conduct before we adjudge their moral value. A theory of moral ideal that has no connection with the actual world of human behaviour, will be an empty or abstract one with very little practical value. But ethics collects its data regarding human conduct, its secret springs and principles and not merely to study them as facts and discover their laws. That, in fact, is the function of psychology which is a positive science. Being a normative science, ethics is more concerned with the ideal to which our conduct should conform. It is the task of ethics to determine the nature of right, good, duty and virtue. Philosophical questions like that of the freedom of will also come within the scope of ethics. If it is found that in the ultimate analysis, men are totally determined in their behaviour by external physical forces, then human conduct will become a fact like any other natural fact and event and the question of passing moral judgment on human conduct will not arise. Law Order & Justice will cease to exist as normative science. Some of the social evils of present society that can be eradicated with the help of 'Management by Spiritualism' are outlined here.

The spectacular development of trade, commerce, and industry in ancient India supports the idea of development of ancient Indian management concepts. Dr. Babashaheb Ambedkar<sup>1</sup>, the sculptor of. It has been rightly said – Those who were born in these land yeas ago spread culture and civilization all over the world by their own ways and living. India is the cradle of civilization; can one not learn management from India? Certainly, one can! But that needs a vision to penetrate deep into the philosophy, religion, culture and mythological tradition to fine out the general principles of management that can be applied not only in business but life as a whole. Business & life cannot be set apart one who using life can win business, one who has cordial relation in personal life can only have cordial relation with staff & employees. If financial decision in life are just the same will be in business if one can market itself and create its own brand image one can create a market for its product. The point that has to be noted is that the principles of kitchen management. The principles of managing a war & principles of business management are not different. The same set of principles is applicable in kitchen, war and business and in industry, commerce and trade also. And therefore the principles of Law Order & Justice has a wide chance of application in modern curriculums at the University levels particularly in the field of Political Science, Public Administration and Human Resources Management along with Value Education.



# *Seventy-Five Years of Indian Library Profession*

## *Editors*

Dr. Ravikant N. Mahindkar  
Dr. Vishalsingh Shekhavat  
Dr. Vandana R. Khakre

Dr. Sanjay H. Bhoge  
Mr. Nagsen D. Bansod  
Mr. Bhushan N. Dayawate



# **‘Seventy - Five Years of Indian Library Profession’**

**NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF INDIAN  
LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, NEW DELHI**

*AND*

**MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY AND  
COLLEGE LIBRARIANS ASSOCIATION**

*Organized by*

**Indian Library Association, New Delhi**

**&**

**Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University Sectional Council of  
Maharashtra University and College Librarians Association**

*In Collaboration with*

**Sipna College of Engineering & Technology, Amravati.**

**3<sup>rd</sup> - 4<sup>th</sup> June, 2023**

## EDITORS

**Dr. Ravikant N. Mahindkar  
Dr. Vishalsingh Shekhavat  
Dr. Vandana R. Khakre**

**Dr. Sanjay H. Bhoge  
Mr. Nagsen D. Bansod  
Mr. Bhushan N. Dayawate**



*In Association with Maharashtra University  
and College Librarians Association*



**Atharva Publications**



**Atharva Publications**

**‘Seventy-Five Years of Indian Library Profession’**

Copyright © All rights reserved.

**ISBN : 978-81-19118-22-9**

**Publisher & Printer**

Mr. Yuvraj Mali

**Atharva Publications**

**Dhule** : 17, Devidas Colony,  
Varkhedi Road, Dhule - 424001.

Contact : 9405206230

**Jalgaon** : Shop No. 2, ‘Nakshatra’ Apt., Housing Society,  
Shahu Nagar, Opp. Teli Samaj Mangal Karyalaya,  
Jalgaon - 425001.

Contact : 0257-2253666, 9764694797

**Email** : atharvapublications@gmail.com

**Web** : [www.atharvapublications.com](http://www.atharvapublications.com)

**In Association with**

***Maharashtra University and College Librarians Association***

**First Edition**

3 June 2023

**Type Setting**

Atharva Publications

**Price**

Rs. 1295/-

**Disclaimer:** *The authors are solely responsible for the contents of the papers compiled in the volume / book. The publishers or editors / Maharashtra University and College Librarians Association do not take responsibility for the same in any manner. Errors if any purely unintentional and readers are requested to communicate such error to the publishers or editors to avoid discrepancies in future.*

## **EDITORIAL**

India has completed 75 years as an independent country in the year 2022. During this period we have taken a huge leap in development in almost all fields. The government has developed the education system in India to a great extent by accepting and considering the various recommendations of the constituted commissions and committees. These commissions forced the government to give special attention to libraries by giving positive recommendations regarding libraries. However, it is equally true that this has only been possible due to the continuous pursuit of various LIS organizations. At the time of independence, many universities started undergraduate and postgraduate courses in library science. After the rise of computers and the Internet, traditional libraries were replaced by computerized libraries. The rapid growth of ICT further transformed these libraries into digital libraries, paperless libraries and virtual libraries.

In the 21st century, the nature of libraries has changed according to the changing demands of their users. The changing nature of reading material also played a major role in this change. A study on the development of library, LIS education and LIS association in these 75 years after the status of independent India should be discussed and the future roadmap of these matters should also be placed before the youth working in the profession. Keeping this in mind, Maharashtra University and College Librarians Association(MUCLA) has decided to organize this conference in collaboration with Indian Library Association (ILA).

**- Editors**

.....: **INDEX** :.....

- **Social Media in Library and Information Science Profession.....382**  
- Dr. Sonal D. Utane, Miss. Swati S. Kandalkar
- **Best Practices in Academic Libraries for Utilization of Resources By Users..... 387**  
- Dr. Vishalsingh Rameshsingh Shekhawat
- **Partnership Between School and Public Libraries .....392**  
- Ku. Snehal Deosthale
- **Digital Libraries : Issues and Challenges on Libraries and Knowledge Resource Centers in India..... 394**  
- Vivek K. Jagtap
- **Information Literacy : A New Zone in Digital Environment ..... 404**  
- Kailas Narsing Chavan, Dr. Mayank Trivedi
- **Importance of User Education for Efficient Use of Library.....416**  
- Prof. Dr.Pradip Himmatrao Barad, Mrs. Sanobar Bashir Kazi.

# Importance of User Education for Efficient Use of Library

**Prof. Dr. Pradip Himmatrao Barad**

Librarian, (Professor Gread) and Head  
Library and Information Research Centre,  
SPM Tatyasaheb Mahajan Arts and  
Commerce College, Chikhli, Dist-Buldhana

**Mrs. Sanobar Bashir Kazi,**

Librarian,  
P.D.E.A's Law College, Hadapsar, Pune.

## **Abstract:**

*Users are at the centre of any library. A library becomes lively when it is optimally used by its readers. In order to enhance users' ability to make the best use of library and the resources available, educating the users becomes an imperative. User's satisfaction is the main aim of the library. User education consists of user's 'orientation' in library system he may be using in that particular library. Some times readers lack the scientific methods of using library services and therefore it is librarian's responsibility to orient the users about the services available and the manner in which they can avail them optimally. The paper analyses the need to carry out user education and describes the different methods of user education that includes library orientation, bibliographic instruction, on-line instruction and their suitability to different situations.*

**Key words :** Academic Library, College Library, Library Orientation, Library Service, User Awareness, User Education.

## **INTRODUCTION**

The basic function of any library is to cater to different needs of different readers. Instant access to relevant and precise information is much sought after in industrial, educational, research and development sectors. Right information to the right user at right time paves way to new possibilities and achievements in research and development. To provide correct and precise information within stipulated time we need to understand the needs of library users, the manner in which they interact with the library system, their pattern of search and their competency in using library.

'User Education' involves helping the users in maximum utilization of library resources. It is the primary duty of librarian to ensure optimal use of the library. The first time users need training about the library, their holdings and its information storage and retrieval mechanism and about the available services. Without 'User Education', the proper utilization of the library is not possible. User Education programme improves the users' expertise and enhances their skills to make the best use of available resources. The librarian has to ensure the proper use of information sources and services to benefit its users and therefore there is a need for user education programmes. Ordinary users have difficulty in searching information that require technical skills like book catalogues, databases, CD ROMs, Internet, e-books and other new media. The user education programmes should be developed keeping in mind the target groups, their demands